



The northern regions of Syria have witnessed a dangerous escalation due to attacks by the Turkish state, particularly in targeting infrastructure, energy facilities, granaries, hospitals, and civilian properties, considering them legitimate targets for these aggressive Turkish forces

The escalation began on October 4th, 2023, following statements by the Turkish Foreign Minister Hakan Fidan, announcing the targeting of infrastructure and energy facilities in northeastern Syria in response to the .Ankara explosion on October 1st

Since the morning of Wednesday, on October 4th, 2023, the Turkish occupation , army has launched air raids, drone attacks, heavy weapons shelling, tanks and artillery bombardments on villages and towns inhabited by civilians in .northern Syria



Weapons and Airstrikes:

- _Wtarplane raids are 25 raids
- _Drone targeting incidents are 56 incidents
- _Incidents involving heavy weapons targeting are 207 incidents
- _The uses of the DShK weapon are four incidents
- _The use of sniper shots is one incident
- _Damascus government forces posts targeted are 20 posts
- -Hospitals targeted are two hospitals of treating Corona patients
- _ Water stations targeted are two stations
- Number of sites targeted are 209, including 28 t infrastructures, 136 residential sites, 20 government ,forces posts, seven agricultural lands, three factories .a school, and two hospitals





The details for the cities and towns are as follows:

1-Qamishli and its countryside:

- On October 5th, 2023, the Turkish airstrikes targeted oil stations in the northern part of the Tirbe spiyeh area using drones, causing complete damage
- The Turkish occupation targeted the power station in Qamishli with a .drone, causing material damages
- The Turkish occupation army targeted an industrial warehouse with a .drone, resulting in material damages at 15:30 PM
- -The Turkish occupation targeted a construction site with a drone at PM 21:00
- _The Turkish occupation targeted an ice factory near the village of Gerbawiya .with a drone at 22:00 PM



The details for the cities and towns are as follows: 1-Qamishli and its countryside:

- The village of Tel Khatun was targeted at 12:30, the town of Tirbe Spiyeh was also targeted by drones at 13:33. Additionally, an oil station in the village of Mizgft was targeted at 16:30 by a drone, causing material damages
- _,An economic facility was targeted by a Turkish occupation drone at 16:25 resulting in material damages
- In the evening hours, four oil facilities in the town of Tirbe Spiyeh were targeted by Turkish occupation drones, leading to the death of a civilian and the injury of five others, including one child
- _The Turkish occupation targeted the vital Suwaydiah gas facility five times in a row by drones, adjacent to al-Rmilan Field and Gas Plant, causing severe damage to the turbines at the facility, according to an official



The details for the cities and towns are as follows:

1-Qamishli and its countryside:

- The Turkish occupation targeted the main power generation station in Tirbe Spiyeh area, located in the eastern part of the region, by a drone, causing a significant material damage leading it out of service
- The Turkish occupation targeted the Second Power transformer at the power station located on the belt north of Qamishli by a drone on October 6th, 2023 at 14:30
- The Turkish occupation shelled the surroundings of the village Tel Jihan in the northwestern countryside of Tirbe Spiyeh area
- _ The Turkish occupation shelled the surroundings of the village Tel Jihan in the northwestern countryside of Tirbe Spiyeh area





The details for the cities and towns are as follows:

1-Qamishli and its countryside:

- On October 8th, 2023, at 22:27, the Turkish occupation's warplanes carried out an airstrike on an oil tank south of the town of Tirbe Spiyeh, located approximately three KM away. The shelling resulted in the injury of a civilian .and material damages to the tank
- _On October 8th, 2023, at 22:35, the Turkish occupation targeted the village of Tel Ziwan with mortar shells. The village is situated between the villages .of Tel Kif and Duban, eastern the city of Qamishli, at a distance of six KM However, the shells fell in agricultural lands, causing no reported damages
- _ On October 8th, 2023, at 00:35, the Turkish occupation shelled the village ,of Haram al-Sheikh, western the city of Qamishli, at a distance of 11 KM .with mortar shells. The shelling did not result in any damages



The details for the cities and towns are as follows:

2- Manbij and its countryside:

- On October 5th, 2023, the Turkish occupation targeted the villages of Gir ,hok, Kukli, Qert Wiran, Muhsinli, Sayyadah, Jat, Sheikh Yahya, Qaruzaq with heavy weapons and artillery, resulting in the martyrdom of a fighter from the Manbij Military Council
- _On October 6th, 2023, the Turkish occupation targeted the following villages by heavy artillery: Hammam, Tukhar, al-Hoshriya, Aoun al-Dadat, Dandaniya al-Sayyada, and the northern and western countryside of Manbij
- _The Turkish occupation shelled villages in the northern and northwestern .countryside of Manbij along the area opposite the occupied Jarablus areas
- On October 8th, 2023, at 23:15, the Turkish occupation targeted the front line in Manbij, shelling the villages of Saida, al-Hoshriyah, al-Tukhar, Qurt .Wiran, Aoun al-Dadat, and Um Jlud with 13 heavy artillery and mortar shells The shelling did not result in any damages



The details for the cities and towns are as follows: 3- Southern Afrin Countryside and Shahbaa Areas:

- On October 5th, 2023, the Turkish occupation targeted a post of the Damascus government forces in the village of Mayassah in the Sherawa district with a drone, resulting in the injury of two soldiers of the Damascus government forces
- _The Turkish occupation also shelled the surroundings of the Tel Rifaat area in the Shahbaa regions with heavy weapons
- The Turkish occupation, using heavy weapons, targeted the villages of ,Mayassah, Gunde Mezin (al-Zawq al-Kabir), Kalota, Hersh Sughankah ,and Beinah (Ibin) in the Sherawa district. Additionally, villages of Maranaz al-Shawargha, and Kashtaar" in the Sharran district in the southern countryside of Afrin were targeted with heavy weapons



The details for the cities and towns are as follows: 3- Southern Afrin Countryside and Shahbaa Areas:

- On October 6th, 2023, the Turkish occupation targeted the village al-Malikiyah in Sharra (Sharran) district of the southern Afrin countryside by a warplane
- The Turkish occupation shelled the village al-Ziyara and the surroundings of the village Deir Jamal in Shirawa district of the southern Afrin countryside by heavy weapons
- The Turkish occupation targeted a post for Damascus government forces located between the villages Aqibeh and Sughonakhe in Shirawa district of the southern Afrin countryside, using a drone, resulting in the injury of a soldier of Damascus government forces
- The Turkish occupation targeted the village al-Shawargha in Sharra (Sharran) district of the southern Afrin countryside by a drone



The details for the cities and towns are as follows:

3- Southern Afrin Countryside and Shahbaa Areas:

- -The Turkish occupation shelled by heavy weapons the villages Maranaz al-Malikiyah, al-Shawargha, Tel Marash, and Kafr Anton in Sharra (Sharrant) district of the southern Afrin countryside
- _The Turkish occupation targeted by heavy weapons the villages Bina (Ibin) Sughonakhe, Aqibeh, Mayyasah, Klowta, and Deir Jamal in Shirawa district of occupied Afrin
- _The Turkish occupation shelled by heavy weapons the surroundings of Tel Rifaat district, the Ming Military Airport, and the villages Biluniyah and Ain Dakhneh in Shahbaa areas
- _On October 9th, 2023, at 14:24, the Turkish occupation and its mercenaries targeted the village of Khirbat Sha'ala in Shahbaa regions with heavy weapons



The details for the cities and towns are as follows: 3- Southern Afrin Countryside and Shahbaa Areas:

- -At 22:14, the Turkish occupation and its mercenaries targeted a post of the Damascus government forces in the surrounding of the village of Gunde Mezin (al-Zawq al-Kabir) in the Sherawa district in the southern countryside of Afrin. The shelling also targeted the village of Kashtaar in the Sharran district in the southern countryside of Afrin. Simultaneously, the villages of Ziwan, Kafr Anton, and Sheikh Issa in the Shahbaa regions were shelled
- -At 22:58, the Turkish occupation and its mercenaries targeted the villages of Aqibah (Oqibah) and al-Ziyara in the Sherawa district in the southern countryside of Afrin



The details for the cities and towns are as follows:

4- Kobani and its countryside:

- -On October 5th, 2023, the Turkish occupation targeted, at 10:45, a motorcycle drone in the town of al-Jalabiyah, which is affiliated with Ain Issa
- At 10:45, the Turkish occupation targeted the town of Sareen with a drone resulting in the death of a civilian and the injury of two others
- _Two civilian workers were killed in vegetable orchards near the town of Sareen by being targeted with a drone
- _On October 6th, the Turkish occupation targeted the following villages in the countryside of Kobani by heavy artillery: Jirkhli, Kultba, Tel Shaer, Zor Maghar, and Sheikhler (al-Sheyoukh). It also targeted a post of Damascus government forces in the village of Ahmed Munir in the Kobani countryside



The details for the cities and towns are as follows:

4- Kobani and its countryside:

- -The Turkish occupation targeted the Covid (Corona) Hospital, Kobani Ghabat and Kaniya Kurdan neighborhood within the city of Kobani by warplanes, Additionally, a warplane targeted the Cement Factory in its countryside
- _For the second time, the Turkish occupation targeted Ahmed Munir farm and a post of Damascus government forces in the village of Zor Maghar west of Kobani city using drones
- The Turkish occupation targeted the village of Tel Shaer in the western countryside of Kobani by heavy weapons
- _The Turkish occupation targeted the villages of Quran and Jishan in the countryside of Kobani by heavy weapons



The details for the cities and towns are as follows:

4- Kobani and its countryside:

- On October 8th, 2023, at 22:30, the Turkish occupation targeted the villages of Kharbisan and Jishan with four heavy artillery shells
- At 22:15, the Turkish occupation targeted the villages of western Kobani countryside as follows:
 - The village of Tel Shaer with a mortar shell
 - •The village of Slim with a mortar shell
 - The village of Kherkhari with a mortar shell
 - •The village of Jlaghi with a mortar shell as well
- At 23:00, the Turkish occupation targeted the village of Zor Maghar with a mortar shell. The shelling on the Kobani villages did not result in any damages



The details for the cities and towns are as follows: 5- Ain Issa and its countryside, and south of Tel Abyad:

- On October 6th, 2023, the Turkish occupation shelled the following villages ,in the countryside of the town of Ain Issa by heavy artillery: al-Mushayrifa Abu Naitona, al-Fatisa, Sakiro, and al-Trawaziyah, in addition to a post of Damascus government forces near al-Kalakh Quarry west of Ain Issa
- _The Turkish occupation shelled by heavy and medium weapons Saqer Rest Area and the water pump in the village of al-Fatisa in the eastern countryside of Ain Issa
- _The Turkish occupation targeted, by sniper shots, the School located next to al-Fatisa water pump east of Ain Issa
- -The Turkish occupation targeted the village of al-Makhlout east of Ain Issa by a DShK heavy machine gun



The details for the cities and towns are as follows: 5- Ain Issa and its countryside, and south of Tel Abyad:

- The Turkish occupation targeted the following villages in the eastern ,and western countryside of Ain Issa by heavy weapons: al-Khaldiyah Jdeideh, Muallak, and the village of Saida, along with the international highway (M4)
- The Turkish occupation targeted, by heavy weapons, the villages of al-Mushayrifa, al-Saramada, and al-Fatisa in the countryside of Ain Issa
- _The Turkish occupation targeted, by heavy weapons, the villages of Bir ,Knou, Hurreya, Qazali granary, Zenobiya, Sawalki, Lava Company al-dibs, and Hushan in the western and eastern countryside of Ain Issa and the southern countryside of Tel Abyad, as well as the entrance of the town



The details for the cities and towns are as follows: 5- Ain Issa and its countryside, and south of Tel Abyad:

- On October 8th, 2023, at 22:49, the Turkish occupation targeted civilian homes in the town of Ain Issa with heavy artillery shells
- At 22:49, the Turkish occupation targeted the homes of civilians in the village of al-Khaldiyah" in the countryside of Ain Issa with mortar shells
- _ At 23:00, the Turkish occupation targeted the Ain Issa camp with heavy machine guns
- _At 22:42, the Turkish occupation targeted our forces' posts on the Ain Issa front with heavy artillery shells, firing four mortar shells and three heavy artillery shells
- _At 21:45, the Turkish occupation targeted the following villages with artillery shells:



The details for the cities and towns are as follows:

5- Ain Issa and its countryside, and south of Tel Abyad:

- Hoshan village with four artillery shells
- al-Khaldiyah village with two artillery shells
- A military post with four shells

_On October 9th, 2023, at 15:47, the Turkish occupation targeted the center of the town of Ain Issa and the villages of Saida, al-Malikiyah, and Muallaq west of the town, as well as sites on the international road (M4), in addition to the villages of Salouka, al-Hurriyah, and Qurnufel" in the western countryside of Gire Spi (Tel Abyad)

At 16:02, the Turkish occupation and its mercenaries targeted the village of Mastur near Ain Issa, resulting in the death of the children Nadia al-Ayyash, 10 years, and Ali al-Ayyash, 9 years



The details for the cities and towns are as follows: 5-Ain Issa and its countryside, and south of Tel Abyad:

- _ At 18:07, the Turkish occupation and its mercenaries targeted the grain silos in the center of Ain Issa and the water tank in the village of Jdeideh in its western countryside with tank shells
- At 18:24, the Turkish occupation and its mercenaries targeted the villages of Krayiaa and Suwaydiyah in the eastern countryside of Ain Issa with heavy weapons

6-Tel Tamr and Zarkan and their countryside:

On October 5th, 2023, at 8:00, a drone belonging to the Turkish occupation targeted a sand factory near the village of al-Mshairfah, resulting in the death of a worker and the injury of three others



The details for the cities and towns are as follows: 6-Tel Tamr and Zarkan and their countryside:

- At 9:30, a drone belonging to the Turkish occupation targeted a car
- At 11:00, a drone belonging to the Turkish occupation targeted the surroundings of the Washokani camp, which houses forcibly displaced people from Sere Kaniye (Ras al-Ain)
- At 11:30, a drone belonging to the Turkish occupation targeted a water .station near the village of al-Tawila, causing material damages Simultaneously, another drone targeted the village of al-Rukba
- _ At 14:40, a drone belonging to the Turkish occupation targeted another .military site near the village of al-Dardarah, causing material damages
- _On October 6th, 2023, the Turkish occupation targeted the villages of al-Taweela and al-Kuzliya alongside the international highway (M4) in the
 western countryside of Tel Tamr, and the village of al-Sheikh Ali north of the
 town



The details for the cities and towns are as follows: 6-Tel Tamr and Zarkan and their countryside:

- The Turkish occupation shelled the village of Um al-Kaif, located west of Tel Tamr
- _The Turkish occupation shelled the village of Sheikh Ali, located between the towns of Tel Tamr and Zarkan
- _The Turkish occupation targeted the village of Um al-Kheir in the western countryside of Tel Tamr in Hasakah province with heavy artillery
- The Turkish occupation targeted the villages of Rabiat, Tel al-Ward, Bobi al-Asdiyah, al-Rabitah, Kharbat Shaer, and Dada Abdal in the southern countryside of the town of Zarkan by heavy artillery and explosive shells
- _The Turkish occupation shelled the villages of Kuzliyah, Tel al-Laban, and .Um al-Kheir southwest of the town of Tel Tamr



The details for the cities and towns are as follows:

6-Tel Tamr and Zarkan and their countryside:

- _On October 9th, 2023, at 11:01, the Turkish occupation and its mercenaries targeted the villages of Bobi and al-Rabieat west of the town of Zarkan with heavy weapons. The shelling also reached the village of al-Mshairfah north of the town
- At 17:54, the Turkish occupation and its mercenaries targeted the villages of Kharbat Shaer and Tel Al-Ward in the southern countryside of the town of Zarkan, and also targeted the villages of Dada Abdal, Khidrawi, and Asdi in the northern countryside of Zarkan
- At 20:46, the Turkish occupation and its mercenaries targeted the village of al-Dardarah in the countryside of the Tel Tamr district with heavy artillery
- At 10:06, the Turkish occupation and its mercenaries targeted the western countryside of the town of Tel Tamr with heavy artillery



The details for the cities and towns are as follows:

7-Derik and its countryside:

- _On October 5th, 2023, at 10:30, a drone belonging to the Turkish occupation targeted the vicinity of Jal Agha dam
- At 13:00, Al Qaws oil station was targeted by a drone belonging to the Turkish occupation, resulting in material damages
- _During the evening hours, a power station in the town of Jal Agha was targeted by seven air raids by warplanes belonging to the Turkish occupation
- _The power generation station in Suwaydiyah was targeted eight times by drone attacks, rendering it out of service
- _On October 6th, 2023, the Turkish occupation targeted, by a drone, the Covid (Corona) Hospital in the village of Geri Fra near the city of Derik in al-Jazeera region and completely destroyed it



The details for the cities and towns are as follows:

7-Derik and its countryside:

- The Turkish occupation shelled, by a warplane, an oil refinery near Suwaydiya facility in the town of Girke Lege affiliated with Derik
- _The Turkish occupation targeted, by a warplane, the water station Khana Sere, Derik town, in Qamishli province
- _The Turkish occupation targeted, by a warplane, the village of Mirka Mira in the countryside of Derik town
- _ The Turkish occupation targeted, by a warplane, the village of Girzero in the countryside of Derik town in the Qamishli province
- _On October 8th, 2023, at exactly 18:00, the Turkish occupation targeted the village of Girdmiyah, located on the border line and affiliated with the city of Derik, with seven mortar shells. Additionally, the village of Ain Diwar was targeted with 10 mortar shells, where the shells landed in agricultural lands and did not result in any damages



The details for the cities and towns are as follows:

7-Derik and its countryside:

On October 8th, 2023, at 22:30 on Sunday, the Turkish occupation's 'warplanes carried out an airstrike targeting Nisreen Martyrs Academy for training Anti-Narcotics Forces within Internal Security Forces in the village of Hamza Bik, south of Derik city, at a distance of 15 km. The targeting resulted in the martyrdom of 29 fighters of the Internal Security Forces, and injury others who were subsequently transferred to hospitals

8-Amuda and its countryside:

- _ At 11:00, a drone belonging to the Turkish occupation targeted the village of Tel Habash
- At 15:30, a drone belonging to the Turkish occupation targeted the
 power station in Amuda



The details for the cities and towns are as follows:

8-Amuda and its countryside:

- _At 16:00, the Turkish occupation targeted the villages of Bobi, Dabat Abdullah and al-Mshairefah with mortar and heavy artillery shells
- _On October 6th, 2023, the Turkish occupation targeted the Grain Silos in the eastern countryside of Amuda with a warplane
- _On October 8th, 2023, at 23:30, the Turkish occupation targeted the town of Zarkan and the following villages: al-Mshairefah, Tel Harml, and al-Rabieaat with mortar shells. The shelling did not result in any damages

9- Derbasiyah and its countryside:





The details for the cities and towns are as follows:

9- Derbasiyah and its countryside:

On October 9th, 2023, around noon, the Turkish occupation and its mercenaries targeted male and female workers harvesting cotton in a village in the countryside of the town of Derbasiyah with heavy weapons. This led to the injury of five female workers, who were transferred to the Hasakah Hospital, while one of them remained in the Derbasiyah Hospital due to a leg fracture.

Losses and Human Casualties:

For the past week, Turkey has been carrying out a series of airstrikes from Derik in the far east of Syria to Qamishli, Hasakah, Kobani, and the northern countryside of Aleppo in Syria



The details for the cities and towns are as follows:

Losses and Human Casualties:

These airstrikes have resulted in the death of 39 military personnel and the injury of 31 others, including three from government forces. Additionally, 24 ,civilian casualties were reported, with nine fatalities, including two women and 15 injuries, including three women and four children, included as follows:

- 30 fighters of the Asayish were targeted by a Turkish warplane in the village of Kojarat in the countryside of Derik
- one civilian was targeted by a Turkish warplane at a station in al-Qahtaniyah
- nine casualties in Hasakah, including six of the Internal Security Forces, two in the targeting of a car near a military facility in al-Mshairfah, and one civilian in the village of Tel Habash in Amuda



The details for the cities and towns are as follows:

Losses and Human Casualties:

 Eight casualties in Kobani, including two tunnel workers in Jalabiyah three military personnel in Sareen, and a woman with two children in Ain Issa

Airstrikes:

_25airstrikes by Turkish warplanes targeted facilities belonging to the SDF and the Finance Bureau in the al-Mishairfah area, a health center, vital facilities in Mirka, Mirl and Qara Jukh in Derik (al-Malikiyah), the industrial area (Rahbah Askariyah) near the Washukani camp in the countryside of Hasakah, oil stations in the town of Girdahol, Radio Star in the countryside of Qahtaniyah Segirka, Mihrakan checkpoint, the village of al-Khirbah in the countryside of, Amuda.....



The details for the cities and towns are as follows:

Airstrikes:

and the surrounding of Roj camp. Also military posts were targeted in the village of Zghat in the countryside of al-Malikiyah, the village of Simalka, Tiql Baql oil station, the Derik Brigade in the countryside of al-Malikiyah, Abdulaziz Mountain in the countryside of Hasakah, the Corona hospital in the village of Gire Fra in the countryside of al-Malikiyah, the paint factory located near the city of Ain al-Arab (Kobani), and a site next to the sports hall within the city Furthermore, the Qara Jukh Mountain, Khanah water station, the outskirts of al-Malikiyah, the power station in the city in the countryside of Hasakah, and a textile factory in Amuda, the grain silos located eastern edge of the city were targeted. Vital facilities in the villages of Gir Ziro, Merka, Mirl, and Qara Jukh Mountain in the countryside of al-Malikiyah were also targeted, as well as the Corona Hospital in Ain al-Arab



The details for the cities and towns are as follows:

Airstrikes:

These airstrikes resulted in four injuries among the workers in the facility in Mishairfah area, including a civilian in the village of al-Khirb, and a civilian martyr in the aerial shelling of Girdahol station of al-Qahtaniyah in the .countryside of Qamishli

56- airstrikes were carried out by Turkish drones as follows:

- _ A site in the village of Tel Habash, south of Amuda
 - in the countrysideof Qamishli
- _A military post in the town of al-Jawadiyah in the al-Qahtaniyah area
- _A site in the village of Taweelah in the countryside of Tel Tamr





The details for the cities and towns are as follows:

- _ A car near the construction site near al-Mishirfah Hemmah water station north of Hasakah
- _A military vehicle near Washukani camp in Tuwaineh
- _A site in the village of Jalabiyah near military tunnels
- _A site southwest of Sareen
- _An oil facility in the village of Girdahol, affiliated with al-Qahtaniyah
- _The power station in the village of Alet Qaws in al-Jawadiyah
- _The station in the village of al-Rakbah in the countryside of Tel Tamr
- _The power conversion station of the western dam, which supplies wide areas of Hasakah city and its countryside
- _Saeeda Oil Station in the village of al-Qahtaniyah



The details for the cities and towns are as follows:

- _ A Power station on the western belt road near the Covid Hospital in .Oamishli
- _ The Saeeda and al-Awda Oil Stations in the town of al-Qahtaniyah
- _ The village of Dardara, affiliated with the town of Tel Tamr, northwest of Hasakah
- A School in the village of Dad Abdal in the countryside of Tel Tamr
- _M4 Highway road near the village of Hasouda
- A Power station in the area of KHarab Askr
- _ A Site near a health center of Maysalon neighborhood eastern Qamishli Al-Awda Oil Field in the town of al-Qahtaniyah
- _A power station in Amuda
- _ An Oil facility near the power station
- _ Another site surrounding of the al-Awda Oil Station
 - Loe cube manufacturing plant, on the international road



The details for the cities and towns are as follows:

- Three strikes on the gas station in Suwaydiyah, Qamishli countryside
- _.Segirka Station
- Power stations in al-Qahtaniyah and Qamishli
- _ Mizgft Dam in the countryside of al-Qahtaniyah
- _ Oil station affiliated with the al-Awda Station east of al-Qahtaniyah
- _Oil stations (Hamzah Bik, Qarajokh, Araor) in the countryside of Derik (al-Malikiyah)
- _ A Site in Ain Issa
- _Vital facilities in the following villages: Gir Ziro, Mirka, Mirl, Qara Jukh Mountain in the countryside of al-Malikiyah

Final Toll Until Date of Preparing This File as Follow:



Martyrs and Casualties	48
Injured Individuals	46
Strikes	288
Power Stations	12
Vital Facilities Out of Service	55
Total Sites	209

Considering that (Item 7) of Customary International Humanitarian Law and Articles 48 and 54 of the First Additional Protocol to the Geneva Conventions of 1949, and thus, targeting livelihood resources such as power stations, water stations, and petroleum refineries constitutes a war crime, especially as this targeting contradicts the principle of proportionality ...









which is one of the fundamental principles of international humanitarian law. The airstrikes extended from Shahbaa in the western countryside of Aleppo to Derik and the Syrian-Turkish-Iraqi Triangle in the east, causing a catastrophic destruction and damage affecting approximately 4.2 million inhabitants of northeastern Syria

The estimated cost of the three facilities, Qamishli, Amuda, and the Western ,Dam in Hasakah, is around 3,700,000 million USD



according to the Monitoring and Information Center (MIC). Other statistics ,indicated losses in the power sector amounting to about 54 million USD in addition to the destruction of several hospitals, laboratories, and sectors of oil and gas. The shelling resulted in a power outage for the entire Hasakah .Governorate

Conclusion:

The Turkish escalation and aggression in the northeastern regions of Syria .constitute a flagrant violation of international laws and Syrian sovereignty It once again proves that Turkey does not adhere to the principles and values of good neighborliness. Its continuous aggression since October 4th, through ,airstrikes and drone attacks on energy facilities, vital facilities, and services is hostile, brutal, and unprecedented



These acts amount to countless war crimes, resulting in numerous casualties and martyrs, including civilian construction workers and military personnel. This is a blatant violation of both international law and international humanitarian law.

According to the (Item 54) of the First Additional Protocol to the Geneva Conventions, attacking vital facilities, materials essential for the survival of civilian populations, or deliberately destroying, removing, or disabling them is prohibited

Airstrikes on vital facilities are prohibited with the intention of depriving civilians of them, whether to induce civilians to hunger, force them to flee, or for any other purpose

Turkey's direct targeting and intentional destruction of power stations, oil and gas facilities, health centers, and other vital facilities in northeastern Syria violate its commitments under international humanitarian law and international human rights law. Its actions are amounted to the level of war crimes



The international community and active actors regarding the Syrian file bear responsibility for the humanitarian consequences, as more than five million Syrians in northeastern Syria are exposed to war crimes and genocide by the .Turkish state

Such acts are contrary to all humanitarian values and principles and international law, and must be opposed and rejected by the international .community, human rights organizations, and the global legal community They should be deterred from persisting in their aggression against Syrians on Syrian territories, as these are war crimes and crimes against humanity rejected by the United Nations Charter, international law, and international .humanitarian law

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